

“(v) which is fully compliant with the State of jurisdiction and Federal anti-discrimination laws.

“(D) TREATMENT OF EXERCISE VIDEOS, ETC.—Videos, books, and similar materials shall be treated as described in subparagraph (A)(ii) if the content of such materials constitutes instruction in a program of physical exercise or physical activity.

“(E) LIMITATIONS RELATED TO SPORTS AND FITNESS EQUIPMENT.—Amounts paid for equipment described in subparagraph (A)(iii) shall be treated as qualified sports and fitness expenses only—

“(i) if such equipment is utilized exclusively for participation in fitness, exercise, sport, or other physical activity,

“(ii) in the case of amounts paid for apparel or footwear, if such apparel or footwear is of a type that is necessary for, and is not used for any purpose other than, a specific physical activity, and

“(iii) in the case of amounts paid for any single item of sports equipment (other than exercise equipment), to the extent such amounts do not exceed \$250.

“(F) PROGRAMS WHICH INCLUDE COMPONENTS OTHER THAN PHYSICAL EXERCISE AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY.—Rules similar to the rules of paragraph (6) shall apply in the case of any program that includes physical exercise or physical activity and also other components. For purposes of the preceding sentence, travel and accommodations shall be treated as a separate component.”.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after the date of the enactment of this Act.

SUBMITTED RESOLUTIONS

SENATE RESOLUTION 105—EXPRESSING SUPPORT FOR THE DESIGNATION OF THE WEEK OF MARCH 6 THROUGH MARCH 10, 2023, AS “NATIONAL SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL LEARNING WEEK” TO RECOGNIZE THE CRITICAL ROLE SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL LEARNING PLAYS IN SUPPORTING THE ACADEMIC SUCCESS AND OVERALL WELL-BEING OF STUDENTS, EDUCATORS, AND FAMILIES

Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. KING, Ms. DUCKWORTH, and Mr. BOOKER) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions:

S. RES. 105

Whereas, according to research conducted by both the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and Harvard University, the COVID-19 pandemic heightened the urgency to provide greater assistance to students, educators, and families to address the mental health, behavioral, and other systemic challenges that impede the academic and developmental improvement and success of students;

Whereas decades of research demonstrate how social and emotional learning (referred to in this preamble as “SEL”) promotes academic achievement, mental wellness, healthy behaviors, and long-term success;

Whereas, according to a study by researchers at the Collaborative for Academic, Social, and Emotional Learning, Loyola University of Chicago, and the University of Illi-

nois at Chicago, SEL programs that addressed the 5 core competencies (self-awareness, self-management, social awareness, relationship skills, and responsible decision making) increased academic performance by 11 percentile points, improved the ability of students to manage stress, and improved the attitudes of students about themselves, others, and school;

Whereas a study in the Journal of Benefit-Cost Analysis found that, on average, for every dollar spent on the evidence-based SEL programs examined, there was an \$11 return on investment;

Whereas, according to a study published by the American Public Health Association, the development of social and emotional skills in kindergarten has been associated with improved outcomes for young adults later in life, resulting in reduced societal costs for public assistance, public housing, police involvement, and detention;

Whereas, in response to a Pew Research Center survey of parents of K-12 students, 66 percent of the parents said that schools teaching children to develop social and emotional skills was “very important” and another 27 percent of the parents said that such teaching was “somewhat important”;

Whereas EdWeek Research Center found that 83 percent of educators indicated that SEL is “somewhat” or “very” helpful for the academic learning of students;

Whereas research from Yale University, the University of Cantabria, Jagiellonian University, and Pennsylvania State University indicates that educators who demonstrate greater social and emotional competence are frequently more capable of protecting themselves from burnout; and

Whereas the week of March 6 through March 10, 2023, would be an appropriate period to designate as “National Social and Emotional Learning Week”: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Senate—

(1) supports the designation of “National Social and Emotional Learning Week”;

(2) recognizes the role that social and emotional learning plays in promoting academic achievement, mental and behavioral health, and future career success for students;

(3) expresses support for expanding access to social and emotional learning for each student and teacher; and

(4) encourages the people of the United States to identify opportunities among Federal agencies to advance social and emotional learning to support students, parents, educators, and their communities.

NOTICE OF INTENT TO OBJECT TO PROCEEDING

I, Senator CHUCK GRASSLEY, intend to object to proceeding to the nomination of Joshua David Jacobs, of Washington, to be Under Secretary for Benefits of the Department of Veterans Affairs, vice Paul R. Lawrence, dated March 14, 2023.

AUTHORITY FOR COMMITTEES TO MEET

Mr. PETERS. Madam President, I have one request for committee to meet during today’s session of the Senate. It has the approval of the Majority and Minority Leaders.

Pursuant to rule XXVI, paragraph 5(a), of the Standing Rules of the Senate, the following committee is authorized to meet during today’s session of the Senate:

SUBCOMMITTEE ON STRATEGIC FORCES

The Subcommittee on Strategic Forces of the Committee on Armed Services is authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Tuesday, March 14, 2023, at 4:45 p.m., to conduct a hearing.

ORDERS FOR WEDNESDAY, MARCH 15, 2023

Mr. PETERS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it stand adjourned until 10 a.m. on Wednesday, March 15; that following the prayer and pledge, the morning hour be deemed expired, the Journal of proceedings be approved to date, the time for the two leaders be reserved for their use later in the day and morning business be closed; that following the conclusion of morning business, the Senate proceed to executive session and resume consideration of the Nieman nomination, postcloture; further, that all postcloture time be considered expired at 11:30 a.m. and the Senate vote on confirmation of the nomination; that following the cloture vote on the Garcetti nomination, the Senate recess until 2:15 p.m. to allow for the weekly caucus meetings; and further, that if cloture has been invoked on the Garcetti nomination, all postcloture time be considered expired at 2:15 p.m. and the Senate vote on confirmation of the nomination; and that if cloture is invoked on the Chaudhary nomination, all postcloture time be considered expired at 5:15 p.m.; and finally, that if any nominations are confirmed during Wednesday’s session, the motions to reconsider be considered made and laid upon the table and the President be immediately notified of the Senate’s action.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW

Mr. PETERS. Mr. President, if there is no further business to come before the Senate, I ask that it stand adjourned under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 6:34 p.m., adjourned until Wednesday, March 15, 2023, at 10 a.m.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate:

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

JULIE A. SU, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE SECRETARY OF LABOR, VICE MARTIN JOSEPH WALSH.

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

LT. GEN. JAMES W. BIERMAN, JR.

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be rear admiral

REAR ADM. (LH) KENNETH R. BLACKMON
REAR ADM. (LH) MARC S. LEDERER
REAR ADM. (LH) ROBERT C. NOWAKOWSKI

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
IN THE NAVY RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. JEFFREY A. JURGEMEYER
CAPT. RICHARD S. LOFGREN
CAPT. MICHAEL S. MATTIS
CAPT. RICHARD W. MEYER
CAPT. BRYON T. SMITH
CAPT. MICHAEL R. VANPOOTS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
IN THE NAVY RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. JOHN E. BYINGTON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
IN THE NAVY RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. JOHN A. ROBINSON III

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
IN THE NAVY RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. DAVID E. LUDWA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
IN THE NAVY RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. PETER K. MUSCHINSKE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
IN THE NAVY RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. MARC F. WILLIAMS

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

MATTHEW J. CLEMENTZ

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

SAMUEL T. KRAMER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

CARLA A. KIERNAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

JOHN W. BROCK II

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

ROBERT M. MCTIGHE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

EDWARD B. SAUTER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

JOAN E. SOMMERS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
MEDICAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624
AND 7064:

To be colonel

JOHN D. HORTON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE
ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be colonel

JOEL N. BUFFARDI

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
NURSE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND
7064:

To be colonel

SARAH D. ECCLESTON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

NICHOLAS P. FIEBKE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

ANDREW J. DOYLE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

WILLIAM T. GRIGGS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

MEGAN L. MALOY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

KAITLYN M. HERNANDEZ

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF
THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO
THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

TIMOTHY I. ARCELAY
PHILIP F. BAKER, JR.
STEPHEN E. BRACK
GERALD D. BURRIS
MATTHEW J. COATES
THOMAS P. COMPITELLO
APRIL M. FRITCH
JASON M. HUNT
BRIAN E. LANGLOIS
CHARLES C. LEE
ROBERTO E. LOPEZ RODRIGUEZ
EDWIN MARTINEZ
GINA M. NICHOLS
ARNOLD RIVERASANCHEZ
EARL E. WEIGELT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

SARA C. ADAMS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

CHRISTINA G. NALLEY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF
THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO
THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

ANDREW ADAMCZYK
HENRY F. DONALDSON II
MATTHEW J. ELDER
SCOTT D. GOLDEN
JON W. GUTAUSKAS
LAURA A. THOMAS
HAVARD M. WHILES

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

ASHLEY S. LEE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

TIMOTHY W. LINDEMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

EBONY Q. STARR

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

SARAH A. DELAROSA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

MARK T. SOPKIOW, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

JUSTIN T. THOMAS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

REI T. ISRAEL

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

ADAM L. FOX

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

JASON L. WORKMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

STEPHEN J. CUMBY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

STEPHEN M. ANDERSON

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
RESERVE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be captain

ELISABET CRUMPLER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR TEMPORARY
APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE
UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION
605:

To be captain

KYLE A. ADUSKEVICH
JEREMIAH BLANCO
MEGHAN L. BODNAR
MICHAEL G. CHARNOTA
STEVEN J. COBOS
MICHAEL S. DALRYMPLE
HARRY C. EVANS III
JEFFREY C. FASSBENDER
SCOTT P. FENTRESS
TYLER W. FORREST
DARREN D. GERHARDT
BENJAMIN P. GRANT
DANIEL L. HEMMINGER
EREK A. KASSE
JAMES W. KAUBER
ROBERT D. LANE
RICHARD I. LAWLOR
CHARLES C. LITTON
LACY N. LODMELL
MATTHEW L. MARTIN
CARLOS F. MARTINEZ
ROBERT J. MCDOWELL, JR.
DANIEL J. MCNAB
NATHAN A. MURRAY
GARTH W. STORZ
JASON S. TARRANT
JOHN M. THORPE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR TEMPORARY
APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE
UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION
605:

To be commander

BRAMWELL B. ARNOLD III
THOMAS D. GROARK
ARISTILE S. GUIDRY
ALFRED L. KELLER, JR.
DANIEL L. MARION
SARA A. NASH
STEVEN A. PERRY
NICHOLAS R. RADZIOW
DANNIE T. STIMSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR TEMPORARY
APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE
UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION
605:

To be lieutenant commander

JEFFERY R. BIERMANN
JEREMY R. BOTTOMLEY
JONATHAN J. BRANDT
THOMAS G. CATSIGRIS
GHEHTI D. C. CHRISTIAN
NATALIE E. CROW
NICHOLAS C. EVANS
SEAMUS K. FISH
MICHAEL J. FITZGIBBON
STEPHEN J. GEISS
NATHAN D. GLOWACKI
JACOB P. HEUSS

MATTHEW G. HOMEIER
HAROLD HUNTER
PETER O. HUNTLEY
EMILY E. HUTSON
COLE H. JOHNSON
SAMUEL E. JONES
HOWARD W. KELLETT, JR.
SPENCER A. KITTEN
TYLER A. L. LEDOUX
ZANE A. MACNAUGHTON
CLINTON R. MARTIN
ZACHARY S. MCCLURG
VANANH MCCORMICK
VANESSA L. MORROW
CULLEN A. MUNGER
REBECCA D. NAVARRE
JESSE R. PELLETIER
MATTHEW R. PERRY
NICHOLAS W. QUENGA
DANIEL SANCHEZ
ANTHONY M. STEVENSON
DAVID A. WAKEMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant commander

JAMES H. KNIGHT

IN THE SPACE FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

ROSS M. BOSTON
RYAN L. BUDGE
MORGAN L. CARTER
BRANDON K. KOOPMAN
ALEX S. LIU
JOHN R. MYERS
CODY A. NIEMIETZ
GARRETT V. SOILEAU
ROBERT F. WOJCICK

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

JASON M. ADAMS
ANDREW D. ANDERSON
DANE M. BANNACH
RICHARD ARAM BROWN
KELLIE M. BROWNLEE
JOYCE A. BULSON
STEPHAN E. CUMMINGS
ANDREW C. DERMANOSKI
ERIN M. DUNAGAN
MATTHEW P. FLAHIVE
THOMAS P. GABRIELE
STACY H. GODSHALL
ALISON R. GONZALEZ
WILLIAM J. HASSEY
JUSTIN A. HODGE
RAMSEY MARTIN HORN
SUNG J. IN
JOHN G. KOLB
MICHAEL G. KRUK
SHAWN P. LEE
PATRICK W. LITTLE
MATHEW LUKACS
JONATHAN F. MCCALL
RYAN DAVID MCDANIEL
STEVIE MEDEIROS
NEIL A. MENZIE
EAMON R. MURRAY
JOHN D. PATRICK
NATHANIEL A. PEACE
CHRISTOPHER S. RITTER
JAMES E. ROBERTS
RAYMOND M. RUSCOE
WILLIAM D. SANDERS
JUSTIN EDWARD SORICE
ROBERT E. THOMPSON
STEPHEN A. TOTTH
NATHAN P. VOSTERS
JONATHAN L. WHITAKER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

CHRISTOPHER JOHN ALBAN
DANIEL JOSEPH ANAYA
FLYNT L. BAILEY
SEAN D. BARBER
GORDON L. BARNHILL
ERIC A. BASSETT
DAVID F. BOETTCHER
ANDREW J. BRINKER
ADAM B. BROWN
ALAN LINDSAY CALFEE
CHRISTOPHER N. CALLAS
IVONNE JANELLA CHARBONNEAU
MATTHEW T. CHARBONNEAU
ANTHONY F. CIAMILLO, JR.
ANDREW J. M. COMPTON
MATTHEW M. CONRAD
CHRISTOPHER A. COX
ALEX VICTOR CRAVEN
BOYCE H. DAUBY
EMMANUEL A. DELACRUZ
THEODORE J. DINKELMAN, JR.
KYLE J. DUFAUD

ADAM B. DUNK
ERIC J. EHN
GREGORY J. FERTIG
SEAN R. FISHER
MATTHEW J. GRIDLEY
SHAWN W. HACKETT
MEGAN L. HARKINS
SETH T. HORNER
MICHAEL A. HUFFMAN
BRYAN V. JACKSON
JARED M. JACOBSEN
JENNY WEIYUE JI
BRANDON L. KELLER
SCOTT J. KELLY
JONATHON D. KELSO
NATHAN T. KOPAY
ROBERT A. LAKE
MATTHEW T. LEINES
ANDREW J. MASSINO
ERIC J. MCLAUGHLIN
TIFFANY D. MURPHY
KEVIN M. NASTASI
SAMUEL Y. O
MICHAEL S. PEEPLES
NATASHA I. PEEPLES
MANUEL A. RAMIREZ, JR.
MARISSA C. REABE
AARON C. RHOADS
BRADLEY C. RIGG
JOSEPH B. ROBINSON
PAUL N. ROQUE
MRYAMN L. RUTH
RAQUEL V. SALIM
MELISSA A. SAWYER
ADAM M. SIEVERS
ALEXANDER L. SIMPSON
BRENDON P. SMERESKY
JOSEPH R. SPEAKMAN
DOUGLAS E. THORNTON
JOHN M. TURNER
KRISTIN L. VENTURA
BRANDON D. VOGT
JASON T. WIRTH
MARK J. WOJTOWICZ
SEAN ZABRISKIE
COSTANTINOS ZAGARIS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

BRIDGET L. AJINGA
EARL R. ALEJANDRO
GREGORY L. ALLEN
JOSE L. ALMANZAR
MARISSA L. BANDUCCI
LUKE S. BASHAM
BRYAN G. BECKER
MELISSA BIERMA
CHRISTIAN J. BONNO
CHRISTOPHER S. BROWN
WILLIAM F. COSGROVE
MARK A. CRIMM
AMBER MELODY DAWSON
JUSTIN M. DAWSON
JEREMIAH A. DEIBLER
ZACHARY MICHAEL DOLLEY
CHRISTOPHER Y. FERRER
NEIL M. FOURNIE
JAMES D. FRANCIERE
MOSES K. GEORGE
VALENCIA SHERAE GORE
KENNETH P. GROSSELIN
JEREMY D. HAINES
THOMAS L. HARRIS
DEREK W. HAUN
BENJAMIN CHARLES HERRING
ANN L. HUGHES
ADAM P. JODICE
LAUREL A. JODICE
JUSTIN H. JONES
STEFAN P. KATZ
DAVID S. KIM
JACOB M. LYNES
MATTHEW CHARLES MANSHIP
IRAKLI MATCHAVARIANI
COLLIN M. MCSORLEY
DAVID R. MISHKIN
EVE C. OCONNOR
TYLER DAVID PAFFETT
ADAM J. POHL
JOSHUA R. PRINT
MICHAEL ALAN PROVENCHER
JOHN PATRICK QUINN
MARIA E. QUINN
RICHARD B. REHS
JUSTIN W. ROBERTS
RYAN W. SKILLING
ROBERT M. SMITH
BRIAN C. STEWART
BRADLEY DAVID TEMPIA
CLAY RAYMOND TOERNER
BRETT A. TUNING
ZACHARY S. VAN VALKENBURG
JOHN S. VINCENT
ERIC KENDRICK WAGNER
ERIK L. WALLACE
BRITTANY L. WIRTH
BRIAN K. YOAKAM

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

JOHN W. ANDERSON

RYAN J. ANDERSON
JAIME M. BADUI
ALEXANDER C. BAST
JOHN E. BEARD
DAVID WILLIAM BEARGIE
BENJAMIN L. BEREZIN
RYAN ALLAN BERNDT
LOGAN W. BOLITHO
DEREK J. BULL
NATHAN SIMON BUTLER
CHARLES A. CARLEY
DAYLE L. CHANG
NICHOLAS S. CHIARATTI
KERI ANALEE CLARK
ALEC E. COOK
ELIZABETH R. COUCH
MICHAEL TARO DELACRUZ
BENJAMIN A. DEMARR
SIMON DUONG
DANIEL LEE EDWARDS
MICHAEL D. FOLEY
CHARLES J. GARLISI
ANTHONY J. GENTRY
GARRETT T. GILE
BRANT J. GRIMES
PAUL A. GROSSI
ALEXANDER S. HOESE
ALYSA M. HOESE
FRANK R. JACKSON
MATTHEW R. JOHNSON
THOMAS M. JOHNSTON
BRITTANY A. KARSTEN
PATRICK R. KENNEDY
WILLIAM J. KIM
CASEY R. KLEISINGER
DAVID M. KNIERIEM
STEPHEN JOSEPH KOEHLE
BRANDON C. LEE
JAMES J. LIU
DAVID J. LORE
JOSEPH JOHN MALEK
JORGE LUIS MARTINEZ
KARA L. METTY
JOHN T. METZGER
JOHN COREY MILAN
DHARYL GARCIA MONSALUD
JIN Y. MUN
JACOB W. MUSSELMAN
THOMAS H. NADOBNY
JACOB A. NICHOLSON
DAVID ANDRE PARKER
BENJAMIN F. PARMENTER II
JOHN A. PASIERBOWICZ
SHAUN CHRISTOPHER PERRY
KEVIN PLASCENCIA
PAIGE L. PLUEMER
TORY EMERSON ROBINSON
ROBERT D. RODGERS
DESI RUSSELL RODRIGUEZ
GREGORY C. SEYMOUR
JACOB W. SINGLETON
TRAVIS R. SMITH
JOSHUA S. STEDMAN
MARC A. STRANIERE
SPENCER LYNN SWEAT
NICHOLAS K. THOMPSON
ANTHONY J. TURNER
BENJAMIN T. VOWELL
BENJAMIN J. WALDON
JACK G. WALLER
TATSUKI L. WATTS
MONTI R. YOUNG
GEORGE ZEITLER
TONY H. ZILLI
ABBY ELIZABETH ZVEN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

CHRISTINA M. AKERS
JASON ROBERT ANDERSON
DANIEL JOSEPH AUSTIN
CHLOE ELIZABETH BABCOCK
STEVEN CRAIG BARTON
ANDREW R. BATHURST
WILLIAM A. BATTLE
BENJAMIN C. BLANEY
ROSS M. BOSTON
IAN M. BROTONOV
TERESA L. CAMERON
JOHN ALEXANDER CANAAN
CHRISTOPHER JAMES CARLISLE
GRACE CHO
ANDREW P. COLANTUONO
JUAN VICTOR CORREA III
KANIT DARARUTANA
JOSHUA L. DAVID
BRYAN M. DAVID
ANTHONY JAMES DESIMONE
JEREMY T. DIMMICK
CHRISTOPHER PAUL DONG
SEAN TIMOTHY DONOVAN
MARIO ISAAC ELIZONDO
JONATHAN D. ENG
CHRISTOPHER J. FONGERS
MIKAROBYN C. GARCIA
ALYSON R. GLEASON
JENNIFER LEE GLEASON
JONATHAN DAVID GREEN
MATTHEW A. HAASE
JESSE DEE HALE
ALEXANDER F. HARTENBURG
STEVEN G. HARTWICH
MICHAEL W. HARVEY
CHRISTOPHER A. HATZL

PATRICK A. HEUER
DEVIN SCOTT HIGHTOWER
ANTHONY WAYNE HOBBS, JR.
SCOTT AINSLIE HUBERT
BRANDON JOSEF HUFSTETTLER
MICHAEL A. HUSAR
MICHAEL L. JONES, JR.
WILLIAM E. KENDALL
LAUREN LAREE LAURITZEN
HENRY N. LOEWENKAMP
KENNETH R. MACKENTHUN
FRANCES G. MACKINNON
JOHN JOSEPH CRUZ MAPNAS
ANDREW A. MARIN
GRANT CHRISTIAN MASTERS
ROBERT A. MATHEWS
YULONDA A. MCGEE
CHER RON L. MCLEMORE
KATHERINE DOROTHY L. MILLAR
DANNY K. MILLS
EMILY J. MOAK
DANIEL LEE MONTANO
MARTHA J. MOREO
MATTHEW JOHN MUNGO
DEVON PATRICK MURPHY
JOEL C. NAFZIGER
MICHAEL A. OBRANOVICH
BRYCE THOMAS ONEILL
CHRISTIAN A. ORTIZVALENTIN
TIMOTHY J. OSBORN
JOHNNY J. PAK
SAMANTHA D. PARR
TRAVIS RYAN PERRY
TYLER A. PERRY
JUSTINE N. PESCECELLO PARR
ANTHONY JAMES POMOZZI
MATTHEW J. REILLY
JASON W. ROGERS
ANDREA M. ROOF
RAMON BEAUMONT ROSARIO
TRAVIS JACOB SALTER
CHRISTOPHER AARON SARGENT
ASHLEY N. SAVOIE
RYAN C. SCHINDLER
JOSEPH H. SCHLUETER
JONATHAN J. SCHNEIDER
KYLE N. SCHROEDER
EMILY JO SCHULTZ
JAMIELYNNE SHEPHERD
CAMERON G. SIMON
PETER M. SPITTLER
WILLIAM DAVID SPROUT
KENNETH JAMES STEWART
JOHN BARENT STRYKER
BENJAMIN W. TILLMAN
KYLE KENNETH TINDELL
TYLER A. UNDERWOOD
ELLIE E. VLAHOS
SEAN R. WALLSTROM
ALFREIDA S. WARREN
SEAN P. WILFERD
RICHARD A. WOMBLE
MICHAEL K. YAM
KATHY E. YORKE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES
SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

CASSANDRA R. HIDALGO
ERIC J. PEREZ

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES
SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

EDWARD E. JONES

IN THE COAST GUARD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
IN THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD TO THE GRADE IN-
DICATED UNDER TITLE 14 U.S.C., SECTION 2121(E), IN-
CLUDING THOSE RESERVE OFFICERS WHO ARE TO BE AP-
POINTED AS PERMANENT COMMISSIONED OFFICERS
PURSUANT TO TITLE 14 U.S.C., SECTION 2101:

To be lieutenant commander

ALAINA M. ACCUMANNO
BRIAN A. ACUNA
ANTOINE A. ADAMS
DAVID P. ALLEN
MIKAEL M. ALLERT
BO J. AMES
SARAH C. ANDERSON
SHANNON L. ANDREW
KETH G. ARNOLD
IAN J. ASHNER
RYAN R. BABB
SAMUEL G. BACON
ELIZABETH A. BAIRD
CHARLES C. BARRETT
JUSTIN J. BENCH
RACHEL O. BENEDETTO
KEVIN D. BERTO
ABIGAIL L. BISHOP
TYLER J. BITTNER
JOSEPH D. BLINSKY, JR.
LAUREN E. BLOCH
ROBERT T. BOBUK
JOSEPH Y. BODZEWSKI
ANDREW M. BOGDAN
GUYER S. BOGEN
ANDREW P. BOHUSLAV
MATTHEW J. BOLTON
THOMAS J. BONDURANT

MARK A. BONNER
BRIAN T. BONOMI
ERIC J. BONOMI
NATHAN M. BORDERS
DAVID M. BRINKMANN
NATHAN R. BROCK
BENJAMIN D. BROSTOWICZ
PATRICK K. BUCKLEY
MICHAEL A. CABALLERO
ABIGAIL J. CALDWELL
DEREK R. CAMPBELL
CATHERINE D. CANTU
NICHOLAS P. CAPUZZI
KATY C. CARAWAY
ALEJANDRO CARDENAS II
STEPHANIE M. CARDENAS
STUART B. CARLEY
HARRISON G. CARTER
DANIEL C. CHASE
MATTHEW A. CHILDS
PAUL M. CIVITA
ANDREW M. COLE
OLIVER O. COLE
KATE K. COMPAGNONI
MEGAN E. COOK FALCO
MICHAEL P. COOK, JR.
MASON D. COOK
JESSICA E. COOPER
NICOLE E. CORBETT
TRAVIS S. COULTER
KEVIN A. CURRY
JEDIDIAH T. DALEIDEN
MEGHAN K. DALEIDEN
STEVEN M. DANSEGLIO
BRADLEY J. DAVIS
REID A. DELEON
MATTHEW J. DELMASTRO
ADAM R. DERBY
GRANT A. DEVISSER
STEPHEN R. DICKS
JOHN M. DIERKER
WILLIAM S. DISE
ADAM C. DOLAN
ERIN M. DOUGHERTY
JUSTIN L. DOUGHERTY
JAMES E. DUNBAR
KEVIN M. DWYER, JR.
RONALD J. ELIOTT
AUSTIN S. ENGLISH
IAN J. ERICKSON
KRISTIN B. EUCHLER
DANIEL T. EVANS
JAMES S. FASOLI III
CARMINE A. FAUL, JR.
JAMES M. FERNESSEY
JOSHUA S. FISCHER
CHRISTOPHER R. FISHER
KARLIN C. FOOR
AUDRA K. FORTEZA
EDWIN J. FORTEZA
RYAN S. FOUST
ANDREW L. FOX
GLORIA R. FOX
MICHAEL J. FRANCIS
NICHOLAS M. FREDERICKSEN
ARTHUR E. FROOKS
EDWARD R. GAILOR
ANDREW G. GATHY
JOSHUA R. GILLBERT
DANIEL J. GILLIS
CASEY J. GILMORE
JOHN J. GIOVANNI III
SARA E. GLUCKLER
CARLOS M. GONZALEZ
TIA R. GRANDVILLE
KELLY E. GRILLS
LINDSAY A. GRIM
COLLIN R. GRUIN
MERRILL GUTOWSKI
ROBERT T. HAAS III
REBEKAH S. HAABA
BO A. HALE
ALEX R. HAMEL
JOHN M. HAMEL
BRADLEY R. HARBERT
SHANDA L. HARPER
RYAN P. HARRIGAN
KARL L. HARRIS
CASSANDRA N. HAWLEY
LAURA H. HIGBY
JOEL R. HILL
LAURA R. HILLS
BENJAMIN HINCHMAN V
BREANNA L. HITE
BRYAN T. HODDINOTT
FREDDY U. HOFSCHEIDER III
JUDITH A. HOOFMANS
NATASHA C. HOPE
ANDREW J. HORVATH
JOHN R. HOUK
ETHAN G. HUCK
JESSICA L. HULL
JAMES C. IRVIN
JARED D. ISCHE
EMILY A. IVASHENKO
CHRISTOPHER C. IZURIETA
TERRELL D. JACKSON
ANDREW J. JAEGER
ELLIS D. JAMES
STEPHANIE J. JOCIS
STEELE H. JOHNSON
XIMENA JOHNSON
DANIEL M. JONES
RYAN S. JUNOD
EDWARD K. KAAUA
ELLIOTT J. KAHL
KRISTIN D. KAM

GREGORY M. KENNERLEY
SCOTT W. KENNEY
JOSEPH W. KIDWELL
VINCENT M. KNAEBLE
KEVIN M. KNAUP
JAMES P. KNUDSEN
ARTEM KONOTOPSKIY
JOSEPH M. LACANLALÉ
VICTORIA E. LACEFIELD-RODRIGUEZ
JOSEPH S. LACORTE
TIMOTHY M. LAE
KATHRYN R. LAMPHERE
BRENT J.D. LANE
PETER M. LANG, JR.
KELCIE L. LAROCHE
PAUL J. LAROCHE
MARK S. LAURICELLA
CATHERINE M. LAWSON
PATRICK N. LEAVITT
CONOR C. LEE
CATHERINE R. LEKNES
JACOB G. LENZ
PATRICIA LIGGETT
PETER W. LINK
ERICA L. LINNEMANN
ERIN E. LOPEZ
MICHAEL J. LOPEZ
JESSICA D. LUKASIK
KELSEY M. LYFORD
MATTHEW F. LYNNE
JOHN V. MACK
JUSTIN P. MAIO
LESLIE A. MARCHALONIS
MATTHEW V. MARLER
JORDAN H. MARTIN
MICHAEL D. MASSARO
BLAKE A. MAURER
CHARRON L. MCCOMBS
WILLIAM G. MCCOWN
COLLEEN E. MCCUE
LAURA M. MCDONALD
TIARRA A. MCDONALD
DAHYOUNG MCGARRY
THOMAS M. MCGUIRE
MICHAEL T. MCHUGH
BENJAMIN MCINTYRECABLE
BENJAMIN J. MCKEATHEN
RYAN J. MIKLOSOVICH
GEDDY S. MILLER
RYAN P. MITCHELL
ANDREA A. MOLINA
ANTHONY J. MONTEFORTE
RODNEY O. MOORE
ANDREW J. MORAVEC
VIRGIL A. MORENO
ELTON K. MORRIS, JR.
ADAM C. MOSS
JAKE D. MUELLER
KEVIN MUSOROFITTI
KHIEM V.H.R. NAGY
BARTON S. NANNY
AMBER L. NAPRALLA
JACOB R. NAUM
ORLY NAUM
JUSTIN R. NEAL
JUSTIN D. NEASE
KEITH NICHOLSON
JOHN J. NOLAN IV
KELLI N. NORMOYLE
NICHOLAS C. OLMSTEAD
EDUARDO J. OROPEZA
THOMAS N. PALMEIRA
SHANE E. PALMIRA
CATHERINE M. PARIS
NICHOLAS M. PAVLIK
NOBERTO T. PEREZ
JOSEPH E. PETRY
DEREK J. PETTY
ROBERT W. PFAFF
NICHOLAS W. PHILLIPS
ROSS W. PHILLIPS
MICHAEL J. PIANTEDOSI
STEVEN R. PODMORE
NICHOLAS B. POWELL
MICHAEL B. POWER
SCOTT A. PRITZ
ANDREW D. QUANDT
ENRIQUE L. QUINONES
CHRISTINA L. RAMIREZ
JOHN C. RAMIREZ
RACHEL C. RAND
MATTHEW S. RANGER
MICHAEL A. RAUCH
ANDREW D. RAY
CHRISTOPHER P. REIMER
KILEY RELF
WILLIAM K. RICE
DERRICK P. ROCKEY
LYDIA F. ROETS
KATHLEEN A. ROMAS
ANNA L. RUTH
RACHEL L. RYCHTANER
BRANDI R. SABLE
JONATHAN J. SALINAS
IAN D. W. SANKY
JORGE I. SANTIAGO
JONATHAN S. SAVUNDJIEFF
CARL W. SCHEMEL
CARTER T. SCHLANK
STEPHEN J. SCHMID
CATHERINE M. SCHMITZ
ANDREW P. SCHWALBENBERG
TONY J. SELEZNICK
EDWARD W. SELLA
LUKA S. SERDAR
CHELSEA M. SHEEHY
YUE H. SHEN

RACHEL A. SHVEDA
JEB S. SLICK
GARY S. SMEDLEY
KEVIN P. SMIT
MOLLY R. SMITH
LEIGH G. SOWERS
JEANPIERRE A. SPENCE
DREW M. STAFFORD
SCOTT R. STENDER
RONALD T. STEPHENS
CONNOR A. STEVENS
KEVAN STOECKLER
LORHEL E. STOKES
BOONE T. SWANBERG
COLLIN T. SYKES
RYAN A. SZABO
JILLIAN E. TALLEY
ANDREW P. TAYLOR
JON T. TAYLOR
LAURIN M. T. TEEGARDEN
ASHLY L. THOMAS
CHERI-ANN A. THOMPSON
STEPHEN H. THOMSEN

ALANA K. TIMULAK
NATHANIEL H. TOLL
EMILY M. TRUDEAU
JOSEPH R. TRUMP
JOHN P. TUBALADO
NATHAN C. TURNER
JONATHON F. UPTON
RYAN J. VANDEHEI
TYLER J. VIEIRA
JOSHUA S. VILLAFANE
MAXWELL E. WALKER
MICHELLE E. WALSH
JUSTIN R. WALTERS
ALEXA C. WARD
KAITLIN M. WARD
JASON R. WEEKS
THOMAS F. WHALEN
JULIANNA V. WHITE
FRANKLIN D. WILLIAMS
DAVID R. WOLINSKI
JOSHUA W. WOMBOLDT
DUANE D. WOOD, JR.
MICHAEL R. WORTMAN

HANNAH M. WYDERKO
TIMOTHY L. WYDERKO
ISAAC YATES
CAROL D. YIN
TAHNEE E. ZACCANO
GABRIELLA Z. ZAMBRANA
KRISTEN E. ZELMAN

CONFIRMATION

Executive nomination confirmed by
the Senate March 14, 2023:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

MICHAEL ALAN RATNEY, OF MASSACHUSETTS, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA.